

## SAMPLE ANSWERS: Judicial Branch Review

Directions: Find another student that knows the answer to one of the clues below and have them fill in the answer. Students will place their answer and initial in one box.

### FIND SOMEONE WHO KNOWS...

<p>The role of the judicial branch is outlined in which Article of the U.S. Constitution?</p> <p><b>Article III</b></p>	<p>How long is the tenure of U.S. Supreme Court Justices?</p> <p><b>Life</b></p>	<p>Name a court that would have original jurisdiction.</p> <p><b>Trial Court U.S. District Court FL County Court FL Circuit Court</b></p>	<p>How many justices serve on the FL Supreme Court?</p> <p><b>7</b></p>
<p>Judicial review came from which landmark court case?</p> <p><b>Marbury v. Madison</b></p>	<p>How is a federal judge chosen for office?</p> <p><b>Appointed by president; confirmed by Senate</b></p>	<p>Name a court that has elected judges.</p> <p><b>FL County Court FL Circuit Court</b></p>	<p>What is it called when a judge or justice must remain neutral in a case?</p> <p><b>Impartial</b></p>
<p>Article VI establishes that the federal constitution and federal law have precedence over state laws and even state constitutions. This is known as:</p> <p><b>Supremacy Clause</b></p>	<p>What is it called when a judge or justice has no political affiliation?</p> <p><b>Nonpartisan</b></p>	<p>Name the highest court in Florida.</p> <p><b>Florida Supreme Court</b></p>	<p>Name one court that hears appeals from lower courts?</p> <p><b>Appellate Court U.S. Courts of Appeal U.S. Supreme Court Florida Supreme Court Florida District Courts of Appeal</b></p>
<p>This doctrine emphasizes the importance of state law and the independence of state courts from federal courts in matters involving state law.</p> <p><b>Erie Doctrine</b></p>	<p>This doctrine states that inferior federal courts cannot act as appellate courts for state court decisions.</p> <p><b>Rooker-Feldman Doctrine</b></p>	<p>Name a landmark Supreme Court Case.</p> <p><b>McCulloch v. Maryland; Dred Scott v. Sandford; Plessy v. Ferguson; Brown v. Board of Education; Gideon v. Wainwright; Miranda v. Arizona; Korematsu v. United States; Mapp v. Ohio; In re Gault; United States v. Nixon; Regents of the University of California v. Bakke; Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier; District of Columbia v. Heller</b></p>	<p>Name a consideration a judge may have when determining a ruling.</p> <p><b>Federal and state law, U.S. Constitution, FL Constitution, past cases,</b></p>

