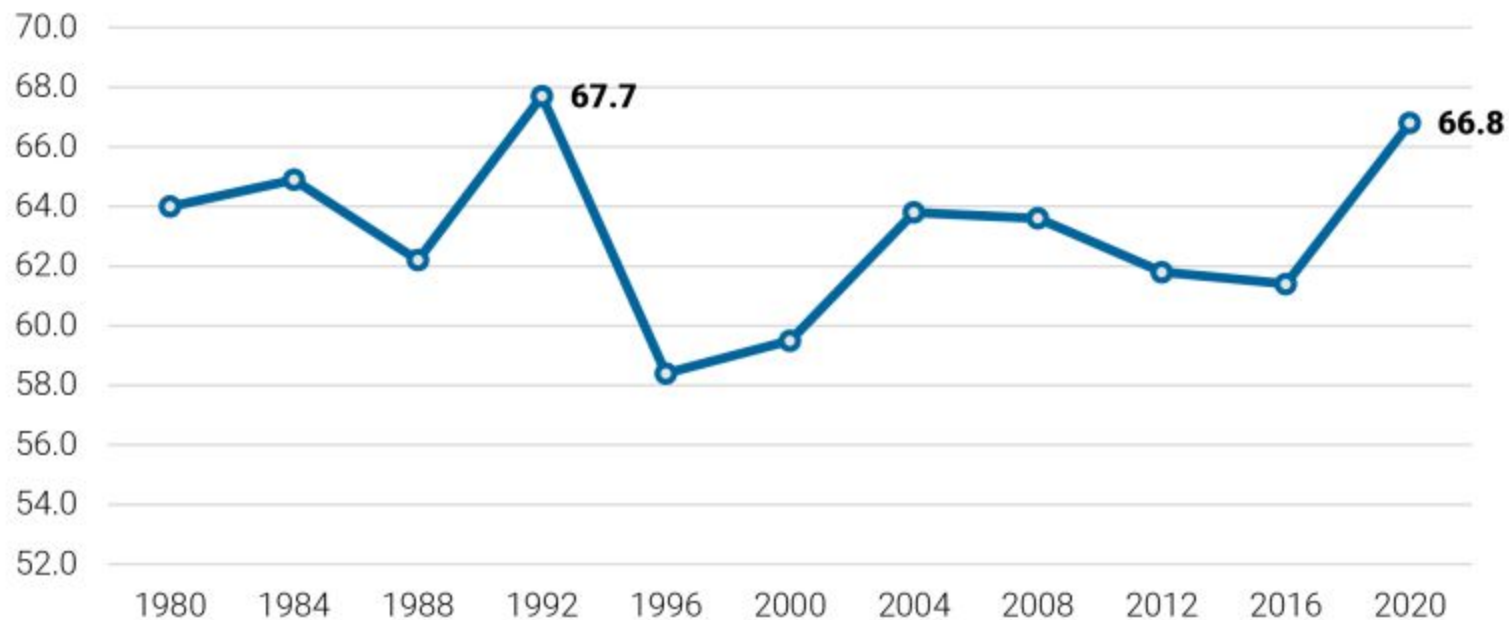


### Figure 1. US turnout rates: Presidential elections 1980-2020

Turnout rates are defined as percent of voting age citizens who reported voting



Source: US Census Bureau Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement (released April 29, 2021).

**B** Metropolitan Policy Program  
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