





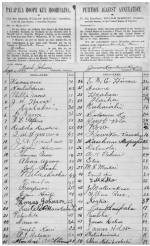



5Ws Graphic Organizer-Sample Answers

Directions: As you examine each primary source, record observations in the appropriate columns. For the “Why” column, explain why this historical image is an example of civic and/or political participation.

Source	WHO?	WHERE?	WHEN?	WHAT?	WHY?
	MLK Jr. Civil Rights groups Civil Rights Movement supporters	Washington D.C. National Mall; across from Washington Monument	August 28, 1963	A large rally during the Civil Rights Movement that focused on racial discrimination against African Americans	Peaceful assembly; Petition; Free speech; Communicate to elected officials
	Suffragist Women's Rights Movement groups and supporters	Washington D.C. Outside of the White House	Late 1800s; Early 1900s 19th Amendment passed in 1920	Women's rights advocates pushing for the right to vote	Peaceful assembly; Petition; Free speech; Communicate to elected officials
	Voters	This particular photo was GA but long voting lines occurred in numerous locations	2020 Presidential election	Voter turnout was so high in the 2020 presidential election that many experienced long lines	Voting
	American voters Supporters of presidential candidate Lincoln Lincoln himself	Springfield Illinois	August 8, 1860	80,000 people gathered for a parade and rally to show support for presidential candidate Lincoln	Political campaigns

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	<p>Volunteer fire station</p> <p>Benjamin Franklin</p>	Philadelphia Pennsylvania	1736	Ben Franklin organized the colonies first volunteer fire department; many fire departments today remain volunteer	Community service
	<p>Supporters of LGBT rights</p> <p>Marsha Johnson; founding member of Gay Liberation Front</p>	New York	June 1969	A raid at the Stonewall Inn (a gay club) sparked protest and was the catalyst for a national gay rights movement	Assembly; Petition; Free speech; Communicate to elected officials
	<p>People against the annexation of Hawaii</p> <p>Hui Aloha 'Aina (Hawaiian Patriotic League)</p>	Hawaii Washington D.C.	1897	<p>A petition signed by over 20,000 Hawaiian people advocating the U.S. not annex Hawaii</p> <p>Temporarily worked</p>	Petition
	<p>Native Americans and their supporters</p>	Alcatraz Island Off the shore of California	1969 - 1971	Protest advocating that the closure of the Alcatraz prison meant the land should be returned to Indigenous peoples	Peaceful assembly; Petition; Free speech; Communicate to elected officials

Note: Staying informed is an important component of all methods of political and civic participation