***Directions: Analyze the Federalist Papers to determine the author’s major arguments. Explain your reasoning and provide direct evidence from the text to support your answers.***

| **Document You Are Reading** | **Federalist No. 10** | **Federalist No. 51** | **Federalist No. 45** |
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| **What major arguments is the author making?** | The Constitution includes a representative form of government | The Constitution has the necessary separation of powers | The Constitution provides for a federal system which retains numerous state powers |
| **Provide Evidence/Quotes:** | *The two great points of difference between a democracy and a republic, are first, the delegation of the government, in the latter, to a small number of citizens elected by the rest; secondly, the greater number of citizens, and greater sphere of country, over which the latter may be extended.* | *In order to lay a due foundation for that separate and distinct exercise of the different powers of government, which to a certain extent, is admitted on all hands to be essential to the preservation of liberty, it is evident that each department should have a will of its own; and consequently should be so constituted that the members of each should have as little agency as possible in the appointment of the members of the others.* | *The state governments may be regarded as constituent and essential parts of the federal government;*  *The powers delegated by the proposed constitution to the federal government, are few and defined. Those which are to remain in the state governments are numerous and indefinite.* |