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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.L1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Low |
| Item | The diagram below shows steps leading to a historical event.  Shays’s Rebellion  ?  Which event completes the diagram?  Constitutional Convention  Colonial Independence |
| A | Declaration of Independence |
| B | Articles of Confederation |
| C | Annapolis Convention |
| D | Whiskey Rebellion |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.L1 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Low | |
| Item | The diagram below shows steps leading to a historical event.  Shays’s Rebellion  ?  Which event completes the diagram?  Constitutional Convention  Colonial Independence | |
| A | Declaration of Independence | **Incorrect**-The Declaration of Independence is represented by colonial independence. |
| B | Articles of Confederation | ***Correct***-The Articles of Confederation were created upon the colonists declaring independence. |
| C | Annapolis Convention | **Incorrect**-The Annapolis Convention resulted in the a call for revising the Articles of Convention (the revision was the U.S. Constitution) |
| D | Whiskey Rebellion | **Incorrect**-The Whiskey Rebellion took place under the U.S. Constitution when George Washington was president. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate |
| Item | Which weakness of the Articles of Confederation led to Shays’s Rebellion? |
| A | The national government lacked the power to regulate trade. |
| B | The national government lacked a national court system. |
| C | The national government lacked central leadership. |
| D | The national government lacked the power to tax. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M1 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate | |
| Item | Which weakness of the Articles of Confederation led to Shays’s Rebellion? | |
| A | The national government lacked the power to regulate trade. | **Incorrect**-While the national government lacked the power to regulate trade under the Articles of Confederation, this weakness did not contribute to Shays’s rebellion. |
| B | The national government lacked a national court system. | **Incorrect**- While the national government lacked a national court system under the Articles of Confederation, this weakness did not contribute to Shays’s rebellion. |
| C | The national government lacked central leadership. | **Incorrect**- While the national government lacked central leadership under the Articles of Confederation, this weakness did not contribute to Shays’s rebellion. |
| D | The national government lacked the power to tax. | ***Correct***- The national government lacked the power to tax under the Articles of Confederation which contributed to Shays’s rebellion. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M2 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate |
| Item | What was the state-level response to Shays’s Rebellion? |
| A | Judicial protection against taxation without representation. |
| B | Taxes were declared unconstitutional. |
| C | Executive regulation of farm trade. |
| D | Debt relief was enacted. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M2 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate | |
| Item | What was the state-level response to Shays’s Rebellion? | |
| A | Judicial protection against taxation without representation. | **Incorrect**-The Articles of Confederation were in effect during Shays’s Rebellion. The Articles of Confederation were structured to include taxation with representation. |
| B | Taxes were declared unconstitutional. | **Incorrect**-Taxes remained constitutional and legal after Shays’s Rebellion. |
| C | Executive regulation of farm trade. | **Incorrect**-Shays’s Rebellion did not result in excessive regulation of farm trade even though farmers played a key role in Shays’s Rebellion. |
| D | Debt relief was enacted. | ***Correct***-Debt relief was enacted to address the issues that emerged with Shays’s Rebellion, which resulted from Daniel Shays and others being unable to pay off their debts and pay taxes. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M3 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate |
| Item | Why was the government’s authority to regulate commerce a weakness of the Articles of Confederation? |
| A | The president’s authority to collect taxes unfairly burdened the poor. |
| B | The national court system unfairly prosecuted trade laws. |
| C | The states’ authority to impose taxes decreased trade. |
| D | The legislature gave too much power to larger states. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M3 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate | |
| Item | Why was the government’s authority to regulate commerce a weakness of the Articles of Confederation? | |
| A | The president’s authority to collect taxes unfairly burdened the poor. | **Incorrect**-There was no president under the Articles of Confederation. |
| B | The national court system unfairly prosecuted trade laws. | **Incorrect**-There was no national court system under the Articles of Confederation. |
| C | The states’ authority to impose taxes decreased trade. | ***Correct***-The states’ authority to impose taxes decreased trade because these taxes affected states’ ability to engage in commerce with one another. |
| D | The legislature gave too much power to larger states. | **Incorrect**-The national legislature under the Articles of Confederation was weak and did not distribute power to the states. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.H1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity | High |
| Item | The passage below is from a historical document.  C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\Images for Test Bank\Scroll_without_words.jpg  Art. II. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in Congress assembled.  Source: U.S. National Archives and Records Administration  How does the U.S. Constitution address concerns that resulted from the government described in this passage? |
| A | The new government could enforce treaties between the states. |
| B | The new government could settle disputes between the states. |
| C | The new government could regulate trade between the states. |
| D | The new government could levy taxes between the states. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.H1 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | High | |
| Item | The passage below is from a historical document.  C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\Images for Test Bank\Scroll_without_words.jpg  Art. II. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in Congress assembled.  Source: U.S. National Archives and Records Administration  How does the U.S. Constitution address concerns that resulted from the government described in this passage? | |
| A | The new government could enforce treaties between the states. | **Incorrect**-States cannot negotiate treaties; that is a power delegated to the national government. |
| B | The new government could settle disputes between the states. | ***Correct***-The U.S. Constitution gives the Supreme Court the specific power to settle disputes between states. |
| C | The new government could regulate trade between the states. | **Incorrect**-Regulating trade between the states did not address the concern described in the passage. |
| D | The new government could levy taxes between the states. | **Incorrect**-Both the states and the federal government can levy taxes under the U.S. Constitution. |