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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.L1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Low |
| Item | The diagram below shows steps leading to a historical event.Shays’s Rebellion?Which event completes the diagram?Constitutional ConventionColonial Independence |
| A | Declaration of Independence |
| B | Articles of Confederation  |
| C | Annapolis Convention |
| D | Whiskey Rebellion  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.L1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Low |
| Item | The diagram below shows steps leading to a historical event.Shays’s Rebellion?Which event completes the diagram?Constitutional ConventionColonial Independence |
| A | Declaration of Independence | **Incorrect**-The Declaration of Independence is represented by colonial independence. |
| B | Articles of Confederation  | ***Correct***-The Articles of Confederation were created upon the colonists declaring independence. |
| C | Annapolis Convention | **Incorrect**-The Annapolis Convention resulted in the a call for revising the Articles of Convention (the revision was the U.S. Constitution) |
| D | Whiskey Rebellion  | **Incorrect**-The Whiskey Rebellion took place under the U.S. Constitution when George Washington was president.  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Moderate |
| Item | Which weakness of the Articles of Confederation led to Shays’s Rebellion?  |
| A | The national government lacked the power to regulate trade. |
| B | The national government lacked a national court system.  |
| C | The national government lacked central leadership.  |
| D | The national government lacked the power to tax.  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Moderate |
| Item | Which weakness of the Articles of Confederation led to Shays’s Rebellion?  |
| A | The national government lacked the power to regulate trade. | **Incorrect**-While the national government lacked the power to regulate trade under the Articles of Confederation, this weakness did not contribute to Shays’s rebellion.  |
| B | The national government lacked a national court system.  | **Incorrect**- While the national government lacked a national court system under the Articles of Confederation, this weakness did not contribute to Shays’s rebellion. |
| C | The national government lacked central leadership.  | **Incorrect**- While the national government lacked central leadership under the Articles of Confederation, this weakness did not contribute to Shays’s rebellion. |
| D | The national government lacked the power to tax.  | ***Correct***- The national government lacked the power to tax under the Articles of Confederation which contributed to Shays’s rebellion. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M2 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Moderate |
| Item | What was the state-level response to Shays’s Rebellion? |
| A | Judicial protection against taxation without representation.  |
| B | Taxes were declared unconstitutional. |
| C | Executive regulation of farm trade.  |
| D | Debt relief was enacted.  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M2 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Moderate |
| Item | What was the state-level response to Shays’s Rebellion? |
| A | Judicial protection against taxation without representation.  | **Incorrect**-The Articles of Confederation were in effect during Shays’s Rebellion. The Articles of Confederation were structured to include taxation with representation.  |
| B | Taxes were declared unconstitutional. | **Incorrect**-Taxes remained constitutional and legal after Shays’s Rebellion.  |
| C | Executive regulation of farm trade.  | **Incorrect**-Shays’s Rebellion did not result in excessive regulation of farm trade even though farmers played a key role in Shays’s Rebellion.  |
| D | Debt relief was enacted.  | ***Correct***-Debt relief was enacted to address the issues that emerged with Shays’s Rebellion, which resulted from Daniel Shays and others being unable to pay off their debts and pay taxes.  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M3 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5  |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Moderate |
| Item | Why was the government’s authority to regulate commerce a weakness of the Articles of Confederation?  |
| A | The president’s authority to collect taxes unfairly burdened the poor. |
| B | The national court system unfairly prosecuted trade laws.  |
| C | The states’ authority to impose taxes decreased trade. |
| D | The legislature gave too much power to larger states. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.M3 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5  |
| Cognitive Complexity  | Moderate |
| Item | Why was the government’s authority to regulate commerce a weakness of the Articles of Confederation?  |
| A | The president’s authority to collect taxes unfairly burdened the poor. | **Incorrect**-There was no president under the Articles of Confederation.  |
| B | The national court system unfairly prosecuted trade laws.  | **Incorrect**-There was no national court system under the Articles of Confederation.  |
| C | The states’ authority to impose taxes decreased trade. | ***Correct***-The states’ authority to impose taxes decreased trade because these taxes affected states’ ability to engage in commerce with one another.  |
| D | The legislature gave too much power to larger states. | **Incorrect**-The national legislature under the Articles of Confederation was weak and did not distribute power to the states. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.H1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | High |
| Item | The passage below is from a historical document.C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\Images for Test Bank\Scroll_without_words.jpgArt. II. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in Congress assembled. Source: U.S. National Archives and Records AdministrationHow does the U.S. Constitution address concerns that resulted from the government described in this passage? |
| A | The new government could enforce treaties between the states. |
| B | The new government could settle disputes between the states. |
| C | The new government could regulate trade between the states. |
| D | The new government could levy taxes between the states.  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.5.H1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.5 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | High |
| Item | The passage below is from a historical document.C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\Images for Test Bank\Scroll_without_words.jpgArt. II. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom, and independence, and every power, jurisdiction, and right, which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in Congress assembled. Source: U.S. National Archives and Records AdministrationHow does the U.S. Constitution address concerns that resulted from the government described in this passage? |
| A | The new government could enforce treaties between the states. | **Incorrect**-States cannot negotiate treaties; that is a power delegated to the national government.  |
| B | The new government could settle disputes between the states. | ***Correct***-The U.S. Constitution gives the Supreme Court the specific power to settle disputes between states.  |
| C | The new government could regulate trade between the states. | **Incorrect**-Regulating trade between the states did not address the concern described in the passage.  |
| D | The new government could levy taxes between the states.  | **Incorrect**-Both the states and the federal government can levy taxes under the U.S. Constitution.  |