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| Bank Item Number | | G.C.1.1L1 |
| Benchmark | | SS.7.C.1.1 |
| Cognitive Complexity | | Low |
| Item | | The image below concerns government.  C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\learn-branches.png  Source: U.S. House of Representatives  Which Enlightenment idea is represented by the image? |
| A |  | separation of powers |
| B |  | checks and balances |
| C |  | social contract |
| D |  | natural law |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1L1 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Low | |
| Item | The image below concerns government.  C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\learn-branches.png  Source: U.S. House of Representatives  Which Enlightenment idea is represented by the image? | |
| A | separation of powers | ***Correct***-The three branches of government are separated in the image. |
| B | checks and balances | **Incorrect**-Checks and balances shapes interaction among branches. There is no evidence of interaction among branches in the image. |
| C | social contract | **Incorrect**-Social contract focuses on the relationship between the public and government which is not represented in the image. |
| D | natural law | **Incorrect**-Natural law focuses on the rights of individuals, which is not represented in the image. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1M1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate |
| Item | C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\Images for Test Bank\Scroll_without_words.jpgThe quote below is from a historical document.  A Prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.  How does this quote reflect the influence of Enlightenment ideas on the Founding Fathers? |
| A | They had reservations about self-government. |
| B | They were concerned with property rights. |
| C | They supported individual liberties. |
| D | They created a limited monarchy. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1M1 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate | |
| Item | C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\Images for Test Bank\Scroll_without_words.jpgThe quote below is from a historical document.  A Prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.  How does this quote reflect the influence of Enlightenment ideas on the Founding Fathers? | |
| A | They had reservations about self-government. | **Incorrect**- The Founding Fathers pursued self-government once they declared independence. |
| B | They were concerned with property rights. | **Incorrect**-While the Founding Fathers were concerned with property rights the quote does not reflect these concerns. |
| C | They supported individual liberties. | ***Correct***-The Founding Fathers’ support for individual liberties is reflected in the quote because of the claim that tyrants (people who abuse power) are unfit to lead free people. |
| D | They created a limited monarchy. | **Incorrect**-The Founding Fathers created a political system that avoided monarchy of any type. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1M2 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate |
| Item | Below is a newspaper headline.  C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\TB Headlines\ss.7.c.1.1.jpg  What Enlightenment idea is represented by the headline? |
| A | separation of powers |
| B | checks and balances |
| C | social contract |
| D | natural law |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1M2 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate | |
| Item | Below is a newspaper headline.  C:\Users\kanthony\Desktop\TB Headlines\ss.7.c.1.1.jpg  What Enlightenment idea is represented by the headline? | |
| A | separation of powers | **Incorrect**- Separation of powers is the organization of government to keep legislative, executive and judicial powers separated. |
| B | checks and balances | **Incorrect**-Checks and balances outlines the relationship between branches of government so that no one branch becomes too powerful. |
| C | social contract | ***Correct***-Social contract focuses on the relationship between government and the people. The headline suggests that the people strongly approve of the government (specifically, the president). |
| D | natural law | **Incorrect**-Natural law focuses on the inherent rights of the people. Support for a person holding office does not relate to natural law. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1M3 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate |
| Item | Which right is an example of an Enlightenment idea? |
| A | Fifth Amendment self-incrimination protection |
| B | First Amendment freedom of speech guarantees |
| C | First Amendment freedom of religion guarantees |
| D | Fourth Amendment search and seizure protection |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1M3 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | Moderate | |
| Item | Which right is an example of an Enlightenment idea? |  |
| A | Fifth Amendment self-incrimination protection | **Incorrect**-Protection from self-incrimination does not relate to separation of powers, natural law or the social contract. |
| B | First Amendment freedom of speech guarantees | ***Correct***-Freedom of speech allows persons to participate in the social contract by giving them the freedom to communicate with government. |
| C | First Amendment freedom of religion guarantees | **Incorrect**-Freedom of religion does not relate to the social contract, natural law or separation of powers. |
| D | Fourth Amendment search and seizure protection | **Incorrect**-Protection from unreasonable search and seizure does not relate to the social contract, natural law or separation of powers. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1H1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 |
| Cognitive Complexity | High |
| Item | How are the Enlightenment ideas that influenced the Founding Fathers reflected in modern institutions? |
| A | Colonies have been re-established to preserve popular sovereignty. |
| B | Oligarchies have increased to safeguard natural rights. |
| C | The United Nations promotes universal human rights. |
| D | The European Union encourages economic stability. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.1.1H1 | |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.1.1 | |
| Cognitive Complexity | High | |
| Item | How are the Enlightenment ideas that influenced the Founding Fathers reflected in modern institutions? |  |
| A | Colonies have been re-established to preserve popular sovereignty. | **Incorrect**-Colonists are subject to their ruling government which means that they cannot experience popular sovereignty. |
| B | Oligarchies have increased to safeguard natural rights. | **Incorrect**-Oligarchies are structured in a way that results in failure to protect natural rights. |
| C | The United Nations promotes universal human rights. | ***Correct***-The United Nations promotes universal human rights which includes the protection of natural law. |
| D | The European Union encourages economic stability. | **Incorrect**-Economic stability is not related to natural law, separation of powers or the social contract. |